

# Liberal Democrat History Group

## Newsletter Number One

November 1993

*The Liberal Democrat History Group aims to promote the discussion of historical topics, particularly those relating to the histories of the Liberal Party and the SDP.*

*We aim to fulfil this objective by organising discussion meetings, by spreading knowledge of historical reference sources, and by assisting in the publication of studies of the Liberal Democrats and its predecessor parties.*

### Introduction

Welcome to the first edition of the Liberal Democrat History Group newsletter!

The purpose of this publication is to keep all members of the History Group in touch with what it is doing and planning, to bring you reviews of books and other publications of interest, and in general to stimulate historical thought and discussion. Letters in response to anything in this issue are very welcome indeed, as are book reviews and articles.

### Organisation

The History Group is run by an informal committee, which will meet roughly once every three months. Any member of the Group is very welcome to attend a committee meeting and contribute thoughts and suggestions. The next one takes place at 6.30pm on **Wednesday 15 December**, in the Meetings Room in Party HQ (4 Cowley Street, London SW1 - nearest tubes Westminster and St James Park).

Individual members of the committee volunteer themselves for particular tasks and roles. The more people who are willing to volunteer, the more the Group can achieve! So far, **Duncan**

**Brack** is in overall charge of coordinating the Group, and also of editing and producing the Newsletter; **Patrick Mitchell** looks after membership and finance; **Richard Grayson** is responsible for researching the Mediawatch list of recent articles on the Party; **Tony Little** and **Duncan Brack** jointly are responsible for Conference fringe meetings; and **Malcolm Baines** will be organising Witness Seminars.

### Conference Fringe Meetings

This year's Conference fringe meeting saw Earl Russell (Professor of History, King's College and the Lib Dem Social Security spokesman in the Lords) and Andrew Adonis (*Financial Times* journalist and chair of the Party's policy working group on constitutional reform) speaking on the subject 'why are the English frightened of constitutional change?' The speeches were first class, the questions mostly interesting and the room packed - another good event for the History Group! After excellent meeting in each of the last three years, all with capacity audiences, we do seem to have established ourselves as an organiser of interesting and worthwhile fringes. In future, fringe meetings will be reported on and summarised in this Newsletter.

It is never too soon to start thinking ahead for next year's Conferences - both spring and autumn. The ideal fringe combines both an essentially historical discussion with a degree of topicality (constitutional reform this year to link in with the Party's own debate on it; links with Labour last year; etc) - and a subject and speakers which are likely to attract a good audience. We list below a number of potential topics. Now please let us know what you think of them, whether you can think of any speakers to go with them, and whether you can think of any other topics.

- Historical relationship between Liberals and Labour
- Historical relationship between Liberals and Conservatives
- Why has the Conservative Party historically been so successful?
- Party splits - why do the Conservatives generally avoid them, while parties of the left suffer from them repeatedly? (Possible speakers include Hugo Young, Edward Pearce, Will Hutton, Vernon Bogdanor, Ben Pimlott)
- The historical development of liberal thought
- League of Nations/United Nations
- How do opposition parties win elections? common factors in 1906, 1945, 1964/66, 1979 - when the major changes in government occurred this century
- 'Old Heroes for a New Party' - a balloon debate between (current) Party notables justifying historical figures whose ideas contributed most to our current philosophy. (This was Gordon Lishman's idea; when I asked him for his favoured thinkers, he mentioned Montaigne, Burke, Fox and Keynes!)

Some of these may be possible ideas for joint meetings between ourselves and other groups within the Party - eg LINK (our long-term partner) or the Philosophy Group. Any responses? Any ideas? Let **Duncan Brack** know at the address below.

### Witness Seminars

The concept of a 'witness seminar' is to discuss historical events with actual participants in them. In a similar vein to the list of potential fringe meetings above, we list a number of potential ideas below (possible speakers in brackets):

- Foundation of the SDP (Gang of Four)
- Lib-Lab Pact (Steel, etc)
- Liberal Assemblies
- The Bleak Years - the '50s (Seear)
- The Thorpe Affair
- Byelection victories (Bonham-Carter, Avebury)

The seminar could possibly be run as an interview, with proceedings taped for the record. We hope to organise one of these in the forthcoming year, using the same format as the successful LINK Seminar series - an evening meeting in a room in Kettner's Restaurant (Soho), which is free to us provided some of the audience eat a meal afterwards! If the event proves a success, we will organise more.

Once again, if you have any ideas for witness seminars, let **Duncan Brack** know - your thoughts will be passed on to Malcolm Baines, who is in charge.

### Publications

#### Mediawatch

**Richard Grayson** is responsible for maintaining and updating a bibliography of articles on the Liberal Democrats appearing in the broadsheet papers and some magazines and journals (all those listed in the *British Humanities Index*, published by Bowker-Saur). Starting in 1988, this list now extends to six pages, and should be of use to any serious student of the Party. Any History Group member is entitled to receive a copy free of charge; send a large (at least A5) SSAE to **Duncan Brack**. The current issue extends to 30 June 1993.

#### Introductory Reading List

Members of the History Group are invited to help the Party's Policy Unit in compiling a short (max 20 books) reading list for inquirers wishing to