

- Reference Publications, 1949), p. 264.
- 51 Allen and Williams, *Pat Collins*, p. 31.
- 52 *Ibid.*, p. 52.
- 53 *Ibid.*
- 54 *Ibid.*
- 55 *Walsall and Staffordshire Chronicle*, 4 November 1922.
- 56 Allen and Williams, *Pat Collins*, p. 54.
- 57 *Ibid.*, p. 52.
- 58 Nancy Astor, Viscountess Astor (1879–1964), Conservative MP for Plymouth Sutton 1919–1945.
- 59 Constance Georgine Markiewicz (1868–1927). Although detained in Holloway Prison at the time, accused as a participant in the Irish rebellion and of conspiring with Germany, Markiewicz was elected MP for Dublin St Patrick's at the 1918 general election. As a member of Sinn Fein she always refused to take her seat.
- 60 Margaret Wintringham (1879–1955), Liberal MP for Louth 1921–1924.
- 61 Pamela Brookes, *Women at Westminster* (Peter Davies Books, 1967), p. 33–35.
- 62 *The Times*, 2 July 1923, p. 15.
- 63 Craig, *Election Results*, p. 264.
- 64 Allen and Williams, *Pat Collins*, p. 53–54.
- 65 Homeshaw, *This Was His Life*, p. 6.
- 66 *The Times*, 30 November 1922, p. 7.
- 67 *Walsall Observer*, 24 November 1923.
- 68 Craig, *Election Results*, p. 264.
- 69 Dominicans of the English Province, *New Blackfriars*, 1973, p. 225.
- 70 Allen and Williams, *Pat Collins*, p. 44.
- 71 *Ibid.*, p. 51.
- 72 Craig, *Election Results*, p. 264.
- 73 Robin Betts, *Dr Macnamara 1861–1999*, p. 350.
- 74 Allen and Williams, *Pat Collins*, p. 43.
- 75 *Ibid.*, p. 46.
- 76 *Ibid.*, p. 44.
- 77 Betts, *Dr Macnamara*, pp. 350–351.
- 78 Walsall Local History Centre Archive, papers of the Walsall Liberal Association: minute book, 29 September 1931, ACC/31/1/3.
- 79 Phil Jones, *Joseph Alexander Leckie* (published privately, 1989), p. 53.
- 80 Walsall Local History Centre Archive, papers of the Walsall Liberal Association: minute book, 29 September 1931, ACC/31/1/3.
- 81 David Dutton, *Liberals in Schism: A History of the National Liberal Party* (Tauris Academic Studies, 2008), p. 92.
- 82 Walsall Local History Centre Archive, papers of the Walsall Liberal Association: minute books, 1931–1942, ACC/31/1/3.
- 83 Walsall Local History Centre Archive, papers of the Walsall Liberal Association: minute book, 29 September 1931, ACC/31/1/3.
- 84 Walsall Local History Centre Archive, papers of the Walsall Liberal Association: minute book, 26 March 1942, ACC/31/1/3.
- 85 Oliver Van Oss, 'Sir George Ernest Schuster (1881–1982)' in *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography* online 2004–11 (<http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/31661?docPos=4>)
- 86 Dean, *Town and Westminster*, p. 170.
- 87 *Ibid.*, p. 169.
- 88 Craig, *Election Results*, p. 264.
- 89 Toulmin, DNB.
- 90 Allen and Williams, *Pat Collins*, p.60.

LIBERAL HISTORY QUIZ 2011

This year's Liberal history quiz was a feature of the History Group's exhibition stand at the Liberal Democrat conference in Birmingham in September. The winner was Stuart Bray, with an impressive 19 marks out of 20. Below we reprint the questions – the answers will be in the next issue.

- Which prominent Liberal politician was forced to disguise himself as a policeman to escape the mob at a meeting at Birmingham Town Hall in 1901?
- Who was the first person elected to the House of Commons as a member of the SDP, and for which seat?
- Who was the leader of the Liberal Party from 1935 to 1945?
- When the Liberal Party split over Ireland in 1886, what was the name of the party founded by Joseph Chamberlain and Lord Hartington which formed an alliance with the Conservatives in opposition to Irish Home Rule?
- For which constituency did Lady Violet Bonham Carter stand, unsuccessfully, as Liberal candidate at the 1951 general election, unopposed by the Tories and with Winston Churchill speaking on her behalf?
- What connects an SDP think tank with the rise of capitalism and the Reformation?
- Who was the Whig – later Liberal – politician who was Prime Minister in 1846–52 and again in 1865–66?
- Who won the Ryedale by-election for the Liberal-SDP Alliance in 1986?
- What is the full title and sub-title of the 2004 book edited by David Laws and Paul Marshall aimed at charting a new direction for the Liberal Democrats?
- In 1950, who told an arresting police officer, 'I am a Liberal and I am against this sort of thing', and why?
- For which general election of the Grimond era was the Liberal Party manifesto titled *People Count*?
- Who stood as Liberal Democrat candidate for Mayor of London at the first mayoral election?
- Whose autobiography, *Memoirs of a Minor Public Figure*, was published in 2011?
- Monty Python's parrot featured in Liberal history on two occasions, in 1988 and 1990. Why?
- Who connects Queen Victoria with an unloved stubborn pack animal which had provided 'much valuable service'?
- What connects Gladstone with Rosebery's final request?
- In the 2010 election, who was the moderator, for ITV, of the first televised party leaders' debate in Manchester, on 15 April?
- What do Matthew Taylor (1987), Sarah Teather (2003) and Jo Swinson (2005) have in common?
- What was the name of the organisation formed in 1960 to act as a focal point for creative policy work by younger Liberals, which took its name from a survey integrating and explaining its radical programme published by the NLYL and ULS in 1959?
- She was born in 1882 and died in 1981. Her father was a Liberal MP. She was one of the leading lights in the international women's suffrage movement, a Liberal candidate eight times and was appointed a Dame in 1967. Who was she?